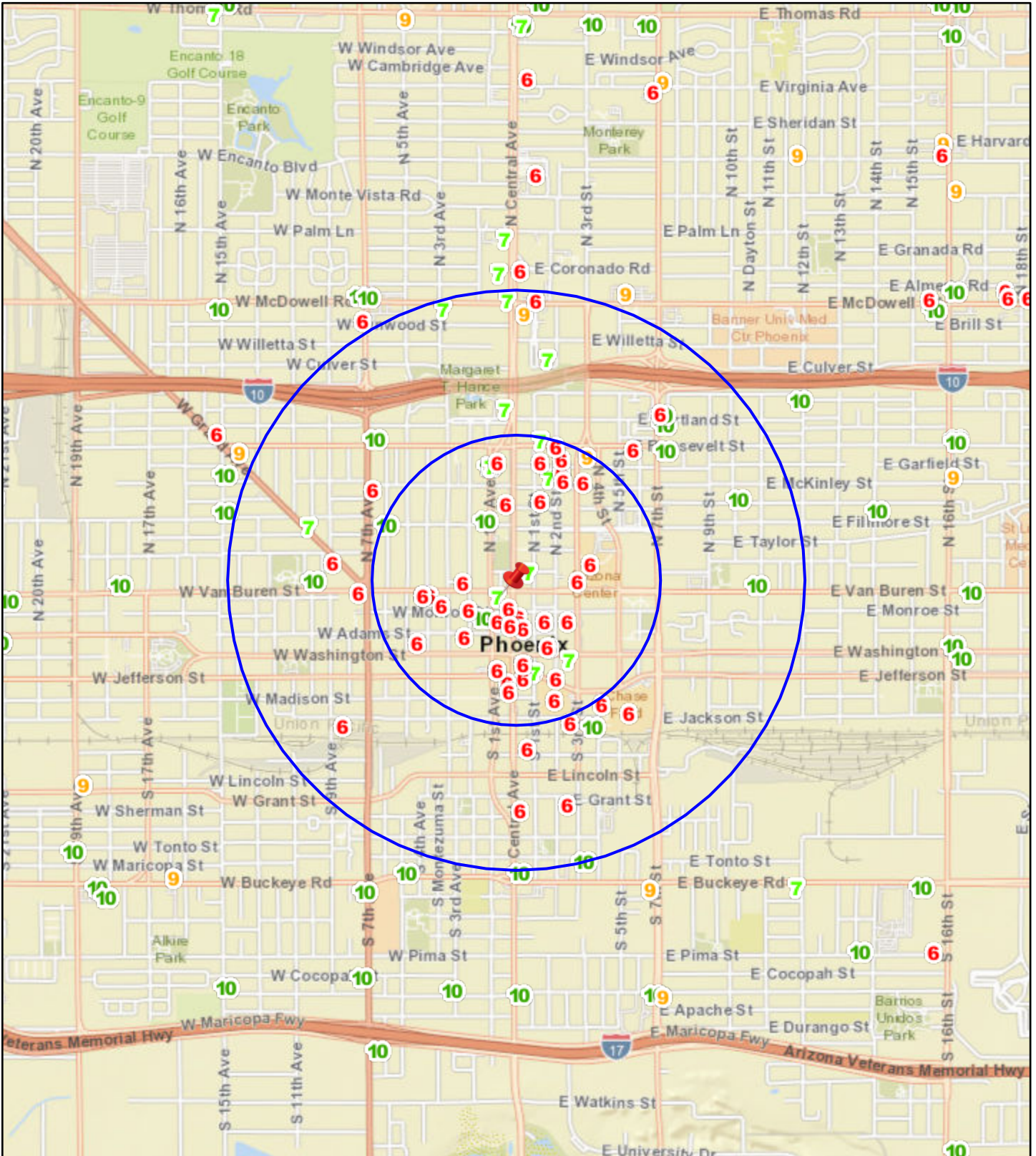


355 N CENTRAL AVE



Date: 6/25/2025



0 0.170.35 0.7 1.05 1.4 mi

City Clerk Department